THE EISENHOWER LIBRARY
3 1151 02690 5871

101268

Library

of the
Johns Hopkins University

# On the Rhythmic Activity of the Oesophagus and the Influence upon it of various Media

by

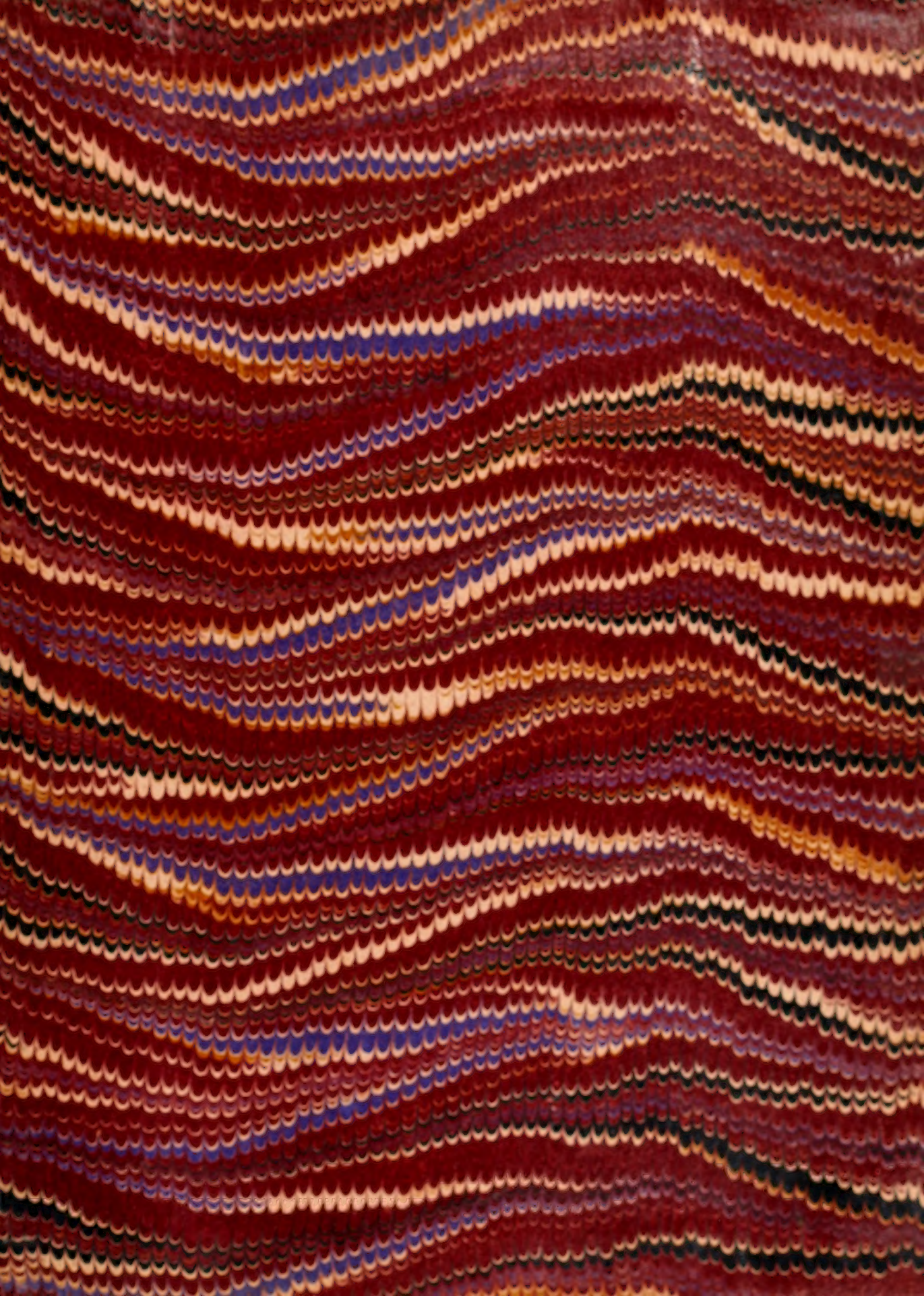
Percy Goldthwait Stiles

Dissertation submitted to the Board of University Studies of the Johns Hopkins University in conformity with the requirements for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy.

Baltimore

1902.

101268

the $NaCl$ that may be added by anyone salts without changing the intensity of the black in neutrals. It is safe to say that one half the $NaCl$ may be replaced by soluble neutral nonsalts lessening the cost of the emulsions. Sometimes the solubility may even be pushed further and alkalies may not be found in solutions containing half as much silver nitrate as the organic salt is. One of the organic salts may be used successfully in place with inorganic bromide and sodium chloride. In the presence of an excess of the organic salt, the use of lithium chloride seems to usually obtain. It should be noted that these sodium salts of the dicarboxylic acids are largely dissociated. This precludes the inference that the mitigation brought about by them is due to a lack of $Na$ ions.

as marked as Howell has shown it to be for the heart. The addition of traces of $Fe_2(SO_4)_3$ to the ordinary shrinking fluid (the most important deparation) is said with Langley [illegible] that it is necessary that the exalate has any lasting beneficial effect for a few [illegible] a solution quickly loses its [illegible] and the nerve immediately assumes the character it has after the [illegible] If ferric is considered as the [illegible] that $Fe_2(SO_4)_3$ does not [illegible] the movements of a striated muscle when it is [illegible] [illegible] but allowed by increased [illegible] for [illegible] emphasizes the fundamental difference between the [illegible] of striated muscle which must [illegible] for long periods by a [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] a condition which is not [illegible] and those of the [illegible] which do